

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section 1: The Real Basics of Veterinary Medicine

1. The Medical History
2. The Physical Examination of the Dog and Cat
3. Basic Genetics
4. Clinical Genomics
5. Evidence-Based Medicine
6. Biomedical Statistics: Selected Topics
7. Euthanasia

Section 2: Differential Diagnosis for Chief Complaints

8. ADR
9. Distinguishing Behavioral Disorders from Medical Disorders
10. Dermatologic Manifestations of Systemic Disease
11. Ophthalmic Manifestations of Systemic Disease
12. Neurologic Manifestations of Systemic Disease
13. Intoxication Versus Acute, Nontoxicologic Illness: Differentiating the Two
14. Orthopedic Manifestations of Systemic Disease
15. Swollen Joints and Joint Pain
16. Weight Gain
17. Abdominal Enlargement
18. Peripheral Edema
19. Weight Loss as a Chief Complaint
20. Failure to Grow
21. Weakness

22. Restlessness
23. Anorexia
24. Polyphagia
25. Body Odors Cardiorespiratory
26. Coughing
27. Sneezing and Nasal Discharge
28. Tachypnea, Dyspnea, and Respiratory Distress
29. Epistaxis and Hemoptysis
30. Syncope Neurologic
31. Movement Disorders
32. Tremors
33. Ataxia, Paresis, Paralysis
34. Stupor and Coma
35. Seizures Gastrointestinal
36. Halitosis and Ptyalism
37. Gagging
38. Dysphagia
39. Vomiting and Regurgitation
40. Diarrhea
41. Melena and Hematochezia
42. Constipation, Tenesmus, Dyschezia, and Fecal Incontinence
43. Flatulence Urogenital
44. Vulvar and Preputial Discharge
45. Polyuria and Polydipsia
46. Pollakiuria, Stranguria, and Urinary Incontinence

47. Hematuria and Other Conditions Causing Discolored Urine

Section 3: Differential Diagnosis for Physical Examination Abnormalities

48. Fever

49. Hypothermia

50. Pallor

51. Hyperemia

52. Cyanosis

53. Jaundice

54. Petechiae and Ecchymoses

55. Abnormal Heart Sounds and Heart Murmurs

56. Pulse Alterations

Section 4: Differential Diagnosis for Clinicopathologic Abnormalities

57. Anemia, Erythrocytosis

58. Leukopenia, Leukocytosis

59. Thrombocytopenia, Thrombocytosis

60. Hypo-/Hyperproteinemia

61. Hypo-/Hyperglycemia

62. Blood Urea Nitrogen and Creatinine

63. Cholesterol, Triglycerides

64. Amylase, Lipase

65. Liver Enzymes

66. Creatine Kinase

67. Sodium, Chloride

68. Potassium, Magnesium

- 69. Calcium, Phosphorus
- 70. Lactate
- 71. Ammonia
- 72. Urinalysis
- 73. Urinary Electrolyte Concentrations
- 74. Fluid Analysis: Thoracic, Abdominal, Joint

Section 5: Techniques

General

- 75. Venous and Arterial Puncture
- 76. Jugular Catheterization and Central Venous Pressure Measurement
- 77. Intraosseous Catheters
- 78. Constant Rate Infusions
- 79. Ear Vein Blood Glucose Monitoring
- 80. Buccal Mucosal Bleeding Time
- 81. Fecal Examination
- 82. Nasoesophageal, Esophagostomy, Gastrostomy, and Jejunal Tube Placement Techniques
- 83. Care of Endoscopic Equipment
- 84. Hyperbaric Medicine Skin
- 85. Otoscopy, Ear Flushing, and Myringotomy
- 86. Scrapings, Fine-Needle Aspirations, and Biopsies of Skin and Subcutaneous Tissues
- 87. Cytology of the Skin and Subcutaneous Tissues Abdomen
- 88. Abdominal Ultrasonography
- 89. Abdominal Ultrasound: Aspirations and Biopsies
- 90. Abdominocentesis and Diagnostic Peritoneal Lavage

91. Laparoscopy General Centesis and Biopsy
92. Bone Marrow Aspiration and Biopsy
93. Cytology of Internal Organs
94. Arthrocentesis and Arthroscopy
95. Lymph Node Aspiration and Biopsy
96. Rhinoscopy, Nasal Flush, and Biopsy Respiratory/Cardiovascular
97. Respiratory and Inhalant Therapy
98. Pulse Oximetry
99. Blood Pressure Measurement
100. Chest Tube Placement
101. Transtracheal Wash and Bronchoscopy
102. Thoracocentesis/Pericardiocentesis
103. Electrocardiography
104. Echocardiography Renal/Urinary/Prostatic
105. Urine Collection
106. Management of Urinary Catheters
107. Unblocking of the Urethra
108. Cystoscopy and Urethroscopy
109. Peritoneal Dialysis
110. Continuous Renal Replacement Therapy/Hemodialysis
111. Prostatic Diagnostic Techniques Gastrointestinal
112. Gastric Intubation and Lavage
113. Gastrointestinal Endoscopy
114. Enemas and Deobstipation Neurologic
115. Cerebrospinal Fluid Collection, Analysis, and Myelography

116. Muscle and Nerve Biopsy

117. Electromyography, Nerve Conduction Velocity Reproductive

118. Artificial Insemination in the Dog

119. Vaginoscopy and Vaginal Cytology

Section 6: Minimally-Invasive Interventional Therapies

120. Overview of Interventional Medicine

121. Respiratory Interventional Therapies

122. Cardiovascular Interventional Therapies

123. Gastrointestinal Interventional Therapies

124. Urologic Interventional Therapies

125. Neoplastic Interventional Therapies

Section 7: Critical Care

126. Pain Physiology, Identification and Management in the Acute Care Setting

127. Shock

128. Acid-Base, Oximetry, and Blood Gas Analysis

129. Crystalloid and Colloid Fluid Therapy

130. Blood Transfusions, Component Therapy, and Oxygen-Carrying Solutions

131. Oxygen Therapy

132. Sepsis and the Systemic Inflammatory Response Syndrome

133. The Endocrine Response to Critical Illness

134. Heatstroke

135. Hemorrhage

136. Status Epilepticus

137. 137. Systemic Anaphylaxis

138. 138. Sedation and Anesthesia in Critical Care

- 139. 139. Initial Evaluation of Respiratory Emergencies
- 140. Cardiopulmonary Arrest and CPR
- 141. Cardiac Emergencies
- 142. Diabetic Ketoacidosis and Hyperglycemic Hyperosmolar Syndrome
- 143. Acute Abdomen
- 144. Gastrointestinal Emergencies
- 145. Hepatic and Splenic Emergencies
- 146. Reproductive Emergencies
- 147. Global Approach to the Trauma Patient
- 148. Head Trauma
- 149. Thoracic Trauma
- 150. Urinary Tract Trauma

Section 8: Toxicology

- 151. Toxin Exposure Therapy/Decontamination
- 152. Chemical Toxicoses
- 153. Prescription and Over-the-Counter Drug Toxicoses
- 154. Recreational Drug Toxicoses
- 155. Plant Toxicoses
- 156. Venomous Bites and Stings (Zootoxicoses)

Section 9: Blood Pressure

- 157. Pathophysiology and Clinical Features of Systemic Hypertension
- 158. Treatment of Systemic Hypertension
- 159. Systemic Hypotension

Section 10: Therapeutic Considerations in Medicine and Disease

160. Principles of Drug Disposition and Pharmacokinetics

161. Antibacterial Drug Therapy

162. Antifungal and Antiviral Therapy

163. Antiparasitic Therapy

164. Anti-inflammatory Therapy

165. Immunosuppressive Therapy

166. Analgesic Therapy

167. Antioxidants, Nutraceuticals, Probiotics, and Nutritional Supplements

168. Compounding Drugs

169. Adverse Drug Reactions

Section 11: Dietary Considerations.