

# **TABLE OF CONTENTS – Essentials of Tortoise Medicine and Surgery**

Preface

## **Part I Introduction 1**

### **1 Biology 3**

1.1 Species and Family Overview 3

1.2 Natural History 9

1.3 Sex Determination and Incubation of Eggs 20

1.4 Physiology/Anatomy 27

1.5 Chelonian Behaviour 34

### **2 Husbandry 41**

2.1 The Husbandry Review 41

2.2 Hibernation 50

### **3 Practice Needs 54**

3.1 Equipment 54

3.2 Economics 56

3.3 Hospitalisation 59

3.4 Instructions for Receptionists 62

### **4 Examination 63**

4.1 Transport Guidelines 63

4.2 History and Examination Techniques 64

4.3 Handling 76

4.4 Zoonoses 78

## **5 Basic Techniques 80**

5.1 Venipuncture and Sample Handling 80

5.2 Toenail Trimming 87

5.3 Beak Trim 90

5.4 Stomach Tubing 93

5.5 Injection Techniques and Therapeutics 97

5.6 Fluid Therapy 102

5.7 Cytological Sampling and Biopsy 105

5.8 Microchipping 108

5.9 Euthanasia 112

## **6 General Anaesthesia 114**

### **7 Imaging 120**

7.1 Radiography 120

7.2 Ultrasound 127

7.3 Endoscopy and Biopsy 130

7.4 Advanced Imaging Techniques 137

### **8 Surgery 139**

8.1 Surgery Needs and Equipment 139

8.2 Haemostasis 142

8.3 Surgical Techniques 143

### **9 Clinical Pathology 150**

9.1 Haematology and Serum Biochemistry 150

9.2 Parasitology 163

9.3 Microbiology 166

9.4 Post-mortem Examination Techniques 174

**Part II Presentations 179**

**10 Anorexia 181**

**11 Diarrhoea 185**

**12 Dyspnoea 187**

12.1 Respiratory Disease 187

12.2 Coelomic Cavity Distension 191

**13 Otitis Media/Aural Abscess 192**

**14 Egg Retention/Dystocia 195**

**15 Fallen in Pond 198**

**16 Follicular Stasis 200**

**17 Orthopaedics 205**

**18 Fractures of the Shell 216**

**19 Hepatic Lipidosis 222**

**20 Lameness 225**

**21 Lethargy 229**

**22 Soft Tissue Masses 231**

**23 Nasal Discharge 235**

**24 Ocular and Conjunctival/Palpebral Swelling 239**

**25 Ocular Opacities and Blindness 242**

**26 Generalised Oedema or Anasarca 248**

**27 Inflammation of the Oral (Stomatitis) and Pharyngeal Areas 251**

**28 External Parasites 254**

**29 Internal Parasites 256**

**30 Peeling Skin or Shell 265**

**31 Prolapse 270**

<b>32 Shell Disease</b>	<b>275</b>
<b>33 Skin Ulceration</b>	<b>280</b>
<b>34 Soft Tissue Trauma</b>	<b>285</b>
<b>35 Swimming Problems</b>	<b>289</b>
<b>36 Swollen Limbs</b>	<b>292</b>
<b>37 Uroliths</b>	<b>299</b>
<b>38 Vomiting and Regurgitation</b>	<b>302</b>
<b>39 Metabolic Bone Diseases</b>	<b>305</b>
<b>40 Shell Deformities</b>	<b>309</b>
Appendix 1 Formulary	313
Appendix 2 Haematological Normals	318
Appendix 3 Toxicoses	320
Index	327.