

# Table of contents

About the Companion Website viii

Contributors ix

Preface to the First Edition xi

Preface to the Second Edition xiii

Preface to the Third Edition xv

Preface to the Fourth Edition xvii

## **1. Presurgical Considerations 3**

*Dean A. Hendrickson, DVM, MS, DACVS*

Preoperative Evaluation of the Patient 3

Surgical Judgment 4

Principles of Asepsis and Antisepsis 4

Surgical Classifications 4

Role of Antibiotics 5

Preoperative Planning 5

Preparation of the Surgical Site 5

Postoperative Infection 6

References 6

## **2. Anesthesia and Fluid Therapy 7**

*Khursheed Mama, DVM, DACVA*

Anesthesia 7

Fluid Therapy 23

References 29

## **3. Surgical Instruments 33**

*Dean A. Hendrickson, DVM, MS, DACVS*

Use of Surgical Instruments 33

Preparation of Instruments 38

General Surgical Instruments 39

Instruments Used Specifically in Large Animal Surgery 52

#### **4. Suture Materials and Needles 61**

*Dean A. Hendrickson, DVM, MS, DACVS*

Suture Materials 61

Needles 67

References 69

#### **5. Knots and Ligatures 71**

*Dean A. Hendrickson, DVM, MS, DACVS*

Principles of Knot Tying 71

Ligatures 73

References 76

#### **6. Suture Patterns 77**

*Dean A. Hendrickson, DVM, MS, DACVS*

Basic Suture Patterns 77

Suture Patterns Used for Closure of Hollow Organs 83

Stent Bandages (Tie-Over Dressings) 88

Suture Patterns for Severed Tendons 88

References 91

#### **7. Principles of Wound Management and the Use of Drains 93**

*Dean A. Hendrickson, DVM, MS, DACVS*

Wound Management 93

Methods of Closure and Healing 96

Use of Drains 97

References 101

#### **8. Reconstructive Surgery of Wounds 103**

*Dean A. Hendrickson, DVM, MS, DACVS*

References 111

## **9. Equine Orthopedic Surgery 113**

*Dean A. Hendrickson, DVM, MS, DACVS*

Medial Patellar Desmotomy 113

Lateral Digital Extensor Tenotomy 114

Inferior (Distal) Check Ligament Desmotomy 119

Superior Check Ligament Desmotomy (After Bramlage) 122

Superficial Digital Flexor Tenotomy 124

Deep Digital Flexor Tenotomy 126

Sectioning of the Palmar (or Plantar) Annular Ligament of the Fetlock 127

Palmar Digital Neurectomy 129

Amputation of the Splint (II and IV Metacarpal and Metatarsal) Bones 131

Arthrotomy of the Fetlock Joint and Removal of an Apical Sesamoid Chip Fracture 134

References 136

## **10. Equine Urogenital Surgery 139**

*Dean A. Hendrickson, DVM, MS, DACVS*

Castration 139

Cryptorchidectomy by the Inguinal, Parainguinal, and Flank Approach 152

Laparoscopic Cryptorchidectomy 155

Caslick's Operation for Pneumovagina in the Mare 156

Urethroplasty by Caudal Relocation of the Transverse Fold 159

Cesarean Section in the Mare 160

Circumcision of the Penis (Reefing) 164

Amputation of the Penis 166

Aanes' Method of Repair of Third-Degree Perineal Laceration 169

References 174

## **11. Surgery of the Equine Upper Respiratory Tract 177**

*Dean A. Hendrickson, DVM, MS, DACVS*

Tracheostomy 177

Laryngotomy, Laryngeal Ventriculectomy, and Ventriculocordectomy 179

Partial Resection of the Soft Palate 183

Surgical Entry and Drainage of the Guttural Pouches 186

References 189

## **12. Equine Dental and Gastrointestinal Surgery 191**

*Dean A. Hendrickson, DVM, MS, DACVS*

Repulsion of Cheek Teeth 191

Ventral Midline Laparotomy and Abdominal Exploration 196

Standing Flank Laparotomy 202

Umbilical Herniorrhaphy in the Foal 207

References 210

## **13. Bovine Gastrointestinal Surgery 211**

*A. N. Baird, DVM, MS, DACVS*

Principles of Laparotomy 211

Flank Laparotomy and Abdominal Exploration 212

Rumenotomy 215

Rumenostomy (Ruminal Fistulation) 219

Surgical Corrections of Abomasal Displacements and Torsion 221

Surgical Correction of Cecal Dilatation/Volvulus 231

Small Intestinal Resection and Anastomosis 231

References 232

## **14. Bovine Urogenital Surgery 235**

*A. N. Baird, DVM, MS, DACVS*

Calf Castration 235

Urethrostomy 236

Hematoma Evacuation of the Bovine Penis 241

Preputial Resection and Anastomosis in the Bull 245

Surgical Techniques for Teaser Bull Preparation 248

Inguinal Herniorrhaphy in the Mature Bull 252

Unilateral Castration 257

Cesarean Section in the Cow 258

Retention Suturing of the Bovine Vulva (Buhner's Method) 265

Cervicopexy for Vaginal Prolapse (after Winkler) 266

References 270

## **15. Bovine General Surgery 273**

*A. N. Baird, DVM, MS, DACVS*

Digit Amputation 273

Digit Amputation via Disarticulation 274

Eye Enucleation 276

Cosmetic Dehorning 277

Rib Resection and Pericardiotomy 280

Repair of Teat Lacerations 283

Third Eyelid Resection 288

Tracheotomy 288

Umbilical Surgery 289

References 290

## **16. Small Ruminant Surgery 293**

*A. N. Baird, DVM, MS, DACVS*

Dehorning the Mature Goat 293

Disbudding the Young Goat 295

Obstructive Urolithiasis 296

Mastectomy 297

Vasectomy 298

Cesarean Section 299

Rectal Prolapse Resection in Small Ruminants 300

References 301

## **17. Camelid Surgery 303**

*A. N. Baird, DVM, MS, DACVS*

Castration of the Llama 303

Cesarean Section in the Camelid 304

Tooth Removal in the Llama 305

References 309

## **18. Swine Surgery 311**

*A. N. Baird, DVM, MS, DACVS*

Castration of the Piglet 311

Inguinal Herniorrhaphy in the Piglet 312

Cryptorchid Castration of Piglets 314

Preputial Diverticulum Ablation 316

Cesarean Section in the Sow 317

Ovariohysterectomy in the Pot-Bellied Pig 319

Rectal Prolapse Ring Placement 319

References 320

Index 323