

Contents

List of Contributors	<i>ix</i>
Introduction	<i>xi</i>
Acknowledgments	<i>xiii</i>
Section Summary	<i>xv</i>

Section 1 Basics of Oncology 1

1 Introduction to Clinical Veterinary Oncology 3 2

Causes of Cancer in Pets 7

Section 2 Approaching the Cancer Patient 13

3 Diagnosis of Cancer 15

4 Staging of Cancer 29

Section 3 Treatment of Cancer 49

5 General Principles of Veterinary Cancer Treatment 51

6 Surgery in Veterinary Oncology 55

7 Radiation Therapy 65

8 Chemotherapy 79

9 Receptor Inhibitors and Small Molecule Inhibitors 95

10 Immunotherapy 97

11 Intralesional Therapies 99

12 Electrochemotherapy 101

13 Biotherapy and Photodynamic Therapy 103

14 Complementary and Alternative Medical Therapies 107

Section 4 Supportive Care of Patients 111

15 Comfort, Pain Management, and Physical Rehabilitation 113
Patricia Suomala

16 Gastrointestinal and Nutritional Support 129
Patricia Suomala

17 Hematologic Support 139

18 Euthanasia and End-of-life Patient Care 145

Section 5 Support for Pet Owners and Caregivers 149

19 Supporting the Patient's Human Family 151
Nicole Edwards

20 What About the Nurse's Emotional Experience? 163
Nicole Edwards

Section 6 Oncologic Emergencies 169

21 Hematologic Emergencies 171
Lee Garrod

22 Febrile Neutropenia 183
Lee Garrod

23 Metabolic Emergencies 189
Lee Garrod

24 Anaphylaxis 209
Lee Garrod

25 Extravasation Injury 217*Lee Garrod***26 Urological Emergencies 225***Lee Garrod***27 Bone Emergencies 233***Lee Garrod***28 Pericardial Effusion and Cardiac Tamponade 239***Lee Garrod***Section 7 Common Cancers in Veterinary Patients 245****29 Lymphoma in Dogs 247****30 Lymphoma in Cats 255****31 Mast Cell Tumor in Dogs 261****32 Soft Tissue Sarcomas in Dogs and Cats 267****33 Splenic Hemangiosarcoma in Dogs 273****34 Osteosarcoma in Dogs 277****35 Oral Melanoma in Dogs 283****36 Oral Squamous Cell Carcinoma in Cats 287****37 Histiocytic Sarcoma in Dogs 291****38 Mammary Carcinoma in Dogs 295****39 Mammary Carcinoma in Cats 301****40 Urothelial Carcinoma in Dogs 305****41 Pulmonary Carcinoma in Dogs 311****42 Chronic Lymphoid Leukemia in Dogs 317****43 Thyroid Carcinoma in Dogs 321**

Section 8 Appendices 325

Appendix 1 BSA Conversion Charts 327

Appendix 2 Analgesics 329

Appendix 3 Antiemetics, Gastroprotectants, and Appetite Stimulants 331

Appendix 4 Antibiotics 333

Appendix 5 Glossary of Cancer Terms 335

Appendix 6 Chemotherapy Drug Information: Quick Reference 341

Index 347