TABLE OF CONTENTS

Pain Management in Veterinary Practice

Preface xiii

Section 1: Introduction and Anatomy, Physiology, and Pathophysiology of Pain 1

1 Introduction: Pain: An Issue of Animal Welfare 3 *Alice Crook*

2 Anatomy, Physiology, and Pathophysiology of Pain 9 Yael Shilo and Peter J. Pascoe

3 Mechanisms of Cancer Pain 29
Cholawat Pacharinsak and Alvin J. Beitz

Section 2: Pharmacology of Analgesic Drugs 39

4 Opioids 41
Tanya Duke-Novakovski

5 Nonsteroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs and Corticosteroids 69 Stuart Clark-Price

6 Local Anesthetics 85 Kip A. Lemke

7 α-2 Adrenoceptor Agonists 93 *Reza Seddighi*

8 Nontraditional Analgesic Agents 105 *Lydia Love and Dave Thompson*

9 Novel Methods of Analgesic Drug Delivery 115 Lesley J. Smith

10 Pharmacokinetic Principles for the Design of Intravenous Infusions 125 *Bruno H. Pypendop*

Section 3: Nonpharmacological Pain Therapy 131

11 Canine Rehabilitation 133 *Lowri Davies*

12 Equine Rehabilitation 147 *Lowri Davies*

13 Custom External Coaptation as a Pain Management Tool: Veterinary Orthotics and Prosthetics 155

Martin W. Kaufmann and Patrice M. Mich

14 Myofascial Pain Syndrome in Dogs 161 *Rick Wall*

15 Traditional Chinese Herbal Medicine and Homeopathy in Pain Management 171 Lynelle Graham, Mona Boudreaux, and Steve Marsden

16 Mechanisms of Acupuncture Analgesia 177 Shauna Cantwell

17 Equine Acupuncture 183 *Arthur I. Ortenburger*

18 Canine Chiropractic and Pain Management 189 *Robin Downing*

19 Equine Chiropractic 195 *Henry S. Adair*

Section: 4 Management of Pain in Veterinary Species 199

20 Recognition and Assessment of Acute Pain in the Dog 201 Kate L. White

21 Treatment of Acute Pain in the Dog 209 Kate L. White

22 Recognition and Assessment of Chronic Pain in Dogs 227 Anna Hielm-Bjorkman

23 Treatment of Chronic Pain in Dogs 239 Anna Hielm-Bjorkman

24 The Recognition and Assessment of Pain in Cats 269 Kersti Seksel

25 Treatment of Acute Pain in Cats 275 Jacob A. Johnson

26 Treatment and Assessment of Chronic Pain in Cats 289 Bonnie Wright and Jessica K. Rychel

27 Cancer-associated Pain and its Management 299 Lydia Love and Lisa DiBernardi

28 Recognition and Treatment of Pain in the Small Animal Critical Care Patient 311 Jane Quandt

29 Recognition and Assessment of Pain in Horses 317 *Emma Love*

30 Treatment of Acute and Chronic Pain in Horses 323 Bernd Driessen and Laura Zarucco

31 Recognition and Assessment of Pain in Ruminants 349 *Kevin J. Stafford*

32 Treatment of Acute and Chronic Pain in Ruminants 359 Alexander Valverde

33 Recognition and Treatment of Pain in Camelids 373 *Tamara Grubb*

34 Recognition and Treatment of Pain in Pet Pigs 383 *Kristie Mozzachio and Valarie V. Tynes*

35 Recognition and Assessment of Pain in Small Exotic Mammals 391 Lesa Thompson

36 Treatment of Pain in Small Exotic Mammals 399 Cheryl B. Greenacre

37 Recognition and Treatment of Pain in Birds 407 *Karen L. Machin*

38 Recognition and Treatment of Pain in Reptiles, Amphibians, and Fish 417 Lysa Pam Posner and Sathya K. Chinnadurai

Section 5: Incorporating Pain Management into Your Practice and Hospice and Palliative Care 425

39 Integrating Pain Management into Veterinary Practice 427 *Robin Downing*

40 Pain Management in Hospice and Palliative Care 431 *Keri Jones*

Index 437.