TABLE OF CONTENTS Textbook of Equine Veterinary Nursing

List of Contributors
Foreword
Preface
1 Operational Requirements in Equine Practice 1

Glossary 1

Rosina Lillywhite

- 1.1 Aims of Health and Safety 1
- 1.2 Health and Safety Legislation 2
- 1.3 Risk Assessments 17
- 1.4 Fire Safety 18
- 1.5 Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) 23
- 1.6 Accident Reporting 24
- 1.7 Maintaining Equipment in Practice 25
- 1.8 Emergency First Aid 29
- 1.9 Working Time Requirements and Pay 30

References 31

2 Professional Relationships and Communication 33

Marie Rippingale, Sophie Pearson, and Rosina Lillywhite

Introduction 33

- 2.1 The Dynamics of Communication 33
- 2.2 Communicating with Clients 42
- 2.3 Factors Affecting Working Relationships with Clients 45
- 2.4 Relationships and Communication Within the Veterinary Team 48
- 2.5 Operation of a Veterinary Reception Desk 50
- 2.6 Customer Service 54

References 56

Further Reading 57

3 Professional Veterinary Nursing Responsibilities 59

Judith Parry

- 3.1 The Legal Framework for Veterinary Nursing Practice 59
- 3.2 Professional Status and Accountability 61
- 3.3 Ethical Principles 65
- 3.4 Consent 69
- 3.5 Legal and Ethical Duties to Self, Clients, Colleagues and Animals 74
- 3.6 The Professional Role of an Equine Registered Veterinary Nurse in Practice 76

References 76

Useful Websites 77

4 Equine Anatomy and Physiology 79

Lucy Middlecote and Sophie Pearson

- 4.1 Veterinary Terminology 79
- 4.2 Anatomical Boundaries and Body Cavities 79
- 4.3 Cell Biology 86
- 4.4 Basic Tissue Types 90
- 4.5 Structure and Function of the Integument 92
- 4.6 Structure and Function of the Musculoskeletal System 94
- 4.7 Structure and Function of the Nervous System and the Special Senses 109
- 4.8 Structure and Function of the Endocrine System 117
- 4.9 Structure and Function of the Circulatory System 120
- 4.10 Structure and Function of the Lymphatic System 126
- 4.11 Structure and Function of the Respiratory System 128
- 4.12 Structure and Function of the Digestive System 131
- 4.13 Structure and Function of the Urinary System 138
- 4.14 Structure and Function of the Reproductive System 141

References 145

5 Applied Equine Welfare, Health and Husbandry 147

Nicola Smith, Louise Pailor, Lynn Irving, Kassie Hill, George Hunt, Cassie Woods, Bonny Millar, and Marie Rippingale

Introduction 147

- 5.1 The Principles of Equine Welfare 147
- 5.2 Essential Factors for Maintaining Equine Health 150
- 5.3 Nutritional Requirements of Equine Patients 169

- 5.4 Methods of Equine Identification 186
- 5.5 Behaviour and Handling and Restraint Techniques 192
- 5.6 Transportation of Equine Patients 197

Further Reading 204

6 Infection Control 205

Jane Devaney

- 6.1 Disease Transmission 205
- 6.2 Microorganisms 209
- 6.3 Antimicrobial Resistance 215
- 6.4 Infection Control Measures in Equine Practice 218
- 6.5 Antiseptics and Disinfectants 218
- 6.6 Effective Clinical Cleaning 218
- 6.7 Isolation and Barrier Nursing 223
- 6.8 Clinical Audits 225

Acknowledgement 225

References 225

Further Reading 226

7 Diagnostic Imaging 227

Rosina Lillywhite and Cassie Woods

Glossary 227

- 7.1 Key Features of Legislation and Radiation Safety 228
- 7.2 Principals and Production of Radiation 231
- 7.3 Scintigraphy 273
- 7.4 Other Imaging Modalities 275

References 291

Further Reading 292

8 Laboratory 293

Victoria Milne, Marie Rippingale, and Rosina Lillywhite

Introduction 293

- 8.1 Safe Use of Laboratory Equipment 293
- 8.2 Sample Collection and Testing 300
- 8.3 Commercial Test Kits 325

- 8.4 Causes of Sample Deterioration or Loss 326
- 8.5 Packaging of Samples 326
- 8.6 Laboratory Sample Paperwork 328
- 8.7 Laboratory Results 328

Further Reading 329

9 Pharmacology and Dispensary Management 331

Phillippa Pritchard, Rosina Lillywhite, and Marie Rippingale

Pharmacy Terminology and Abbreviations 331

- 9.1 Legal Requirements for Storing and Supplying Veterinary Medicines 331
- 9.2 The Role of the Suitably Qualified Person SQP 340
- 9.3 Pharmacology 345
- 9.4 Common Classifications of Medications 350
- 9.5 Routes of Administration for Medications 377
- 9.6 Adverse Reactions 380

References 381

Further Reading 384

10 Anaesthesia and Analgesia 385

Alison Bennell, Kate Loomes, and Marie Rippingale

Glossary 385

- 10.1 The Principles of Anaesthesia 385
- 10.2 Anaesthetic Drugs 393
- 10.3 Anaesthetic Equipment 399
- 10.4 Anaesthetic Risks and Induction 415
- 10.5 Monitoring Techniques for Anaesthetised Equine Patients 424
- 10.6 Anaesthetic Emergencies 444

References 449

Further Reading 456

11 Theatre Practice 457

Rosie Heath, Nicola Rose, and Rosina Lillywhite

Glossary 457

- 11.1 The Principles of Operating Theatre Design and Use 457
- 11.2 Maintenance and Cleaning of the Theatre Suite 461

- 11.3 Roles in the Operating Theatre 464
- 11.4 Instruments 473
- 11.5 Suture Materials 487
- 11.6 Instrument Care and Sterilisation 495

12 Surgical Nursing and Patient Care 505

Natalie Karla Fisk, Lisa Harrison, Rosina Lillywhite, Marie Rippingale, and Nicola Rose

Glossary 505

- 12.1 Admitting the Surgical Patient 505
- 12.2 Preparing the Surgical Patient 507
- 12.3 Wounds 517
- 12.4 Fracture Repair 522
- 12.5 Equine Dental Surgery 543
- 12.6 Sinus Surgery 545
- 12.7 Requirements for Handover from the Operating Theatre 546
- 12.8 Surgical Nursing and Patient Care for Specific Procedures 547
- 12.9 Oncological Treatments 557

References 559

Further Reading 561

13 Medical Nursing and Patient Care 563

Victoria Gregory and Lyndsey Bett

Glossary 563

Introduction 563

- 13.1 Commonly Encountered Medical Disorders 563
- 13.2 Pathophysiological States and Common Pathologies Affecting Patients 593
- 13.3 Abnormal Diagnostic Test Results 595
- 13.4 Care Plans and Care Bundles 599
- 13.5 Chronic Wound Care 611
- 13.6 Effective Home and Follow-up Care for Horses with Long-term Illness 619

References 623

Further Reading 624

14 Emergency and Critical Care Nursing 625

Bonny Millar, Phillippa Pritchard, Marie Rippingale, and Rosina Lillywhite

- 14.1 First Aid 625
- 14.2 Work-up of the Emergent Patient 631
- 14.3 Accommodation for Critically III Patients 634
- 14.4 Nursing Requirements of the Critically III Horse 638
- 14.5 Critical Care Techniques for Respiratory Disorders 640
- 14.6 Management of the Patient with Critical Thoracic Trauma 642
- 14.7 Intensive Nursing Requirements for Horses 642
- 14.8 Fluid Therapy 648
- 14.9 Blood Products 654
- 14.10 Pain Assessment in Equine Patients 657

Further Reading 663

Useful Links 664

15 Equine Reproduction, Parturition and Neonatal Nursing Care 665

Sarah Baillie

- 15.1 Equine Reproduction and Breeding 665
- 15.2 Normal Foal Physiology and Development 672
- 15.3 Foal Nutrition and Feeding 679
- 15.4 Routine Veterinary Care of Normal Foals 683
- 15.5 Nursing Requirements of Sick Foals 686
- 15.6 Nursing Support of Foals Undergoing Investigations and Supportive Therapies 691
- 15.7 Monitoring Techniques for Sick Foals 695

References 696

Further Reading 697

16 Donkeys 699

Dominique Doyle, Chloe Skewes, and Marie Rippingale

Introduction 699

- 16.1 Behaviour 699
- 16.2 Handling and Restraint 700
- 16.3 Nutrition 702
- 16.4 Differences in Anatomy and Physiology 703
- 16.5 Common Donkey Disorders 707
- 16.6 Pain Recognition in Donkeys 717

16.7 The Role of the RVN in Facilitating Owner Concordance 718

16.8 Conclusion 720

Acknowledgement 720

References 720

Further Reading 721

Useful Links 721

17 Practical Equine Veterinary Nursing 723

Marie Rippingale, Kate Lambert, Cassie Woods, Tamsyn Amos, and Bonny Millar

- 17.1 Clinical Examination 723
- 17.2 Administration of Medication 730
- 17.3 Intravenous Catheter Placement 738
- 17.4 Bandaging Techniques 744
- 17.5 Nasogastric Intubation 752
- 17.6 Urinary Catheterisation 756
- 17.7 Physical Therapy Techniques 759
- 17.8 Euthanasia 771

References 774

Further Reading 776

18 Exam Technique and Revision Aids 777

Susan L. Holt

- 18.1 Preparing to Study 777
- 18.2 Revision 779
- 18.3 Written Exam Technique 781
- 18.4 Practical and Oral Assessments 781
- 18.5 Summary 783

Example Questions 784

References 786

Further Reading 787

Links 787

19 Career Progression 789

Sarah Baillie

Introduction 789

19.1 Progression Within Clinical Practice 789

- 19.2 Management Roles in Practice 792
- 19.3 Roles in Education 795
- 19.4 Opportunities to Undertake Further Education 796
- 19.5 Roles in Research 797
- 19.6 Charitable Volunteering of Time and Skills 797
- 19.7 Career Sustainability 797

Further Reading 798

Index 799.