TABLE OF CONTENTS

The Migration Ecology of Birds 2nd Edition

- Cover image
- Title page
- Table of Contents
- Copyright
- Preface to the first edition
- Preface to the second edition
- Chapter 1. Introduction
- Abstract
- Types of bird movements
- Adaptations for migration
- The diversity of migration
- Sedentary populations
- Hibernation
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 2. Methodology for migration studies
- Abstract
- Observations of birds on migration
- Radar studies
- Distribution studies
- Ringing
- Tracking devices

- Isotopes and other internal markers
- Research on captive birds
- Mathematical models
- Concluding remarks
- Summary
- References
- Part 1: The migratory process
- Chapter 3. Migratory flight
- Abstract
- Body weight, speed and flight mode
- Consequences of flapping and soaring flight
- The role of body size in bird migration
- Migration by walking or swimming
- Social factors
- Rest and sleep
- Concluding remarks
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 4. Weather and migration
- Abstract
- Importance of wind
- Recent developments
- Low level flight
- Soaring species
- Global wind patterns and migration routes
- Altitude of migration
- Diurnal and nocturnal flight

- Reverse migration
- Detours
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 5. Fuelling migration
- Abstract
- Energy needs and body composition
- Migration strategies
- Mechanisms of fuel deposition
- Daily rates of weight gain
- Changes in body composition
- Concluding remarks
- Summary
- Appendix 5.1 Calculation of flight ranges
- References
- Chapter 6. Amazing journeys
- Abstract
- Ocean-crossings by landbirds
- Desert crossings
- High mountains
- Ice fields
- Other remarkable migrations
- Concluding remarks
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 7. Raptors and other soaring birds
- Abstract

- Major routes
- Use of thermals and other updrafts
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 8. Seabird movements
- Abstract
- The marine environment
- Winds and seabird movements
- Migration patterns
- Migratory stopovers
- Long-distance foraging trips
- Fattening of chicks
- Pre-breeding years
- Navigational achievements
- Conclusions
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 9. Speed and duration of migratory journeys
- Abstract
- Theoretical basis
- Measures of migration speed
- Proportion of migration spent in flight
- Penguins
- Migration and geographical range
- Concluding remarks
- Summary
- References

- Chapter 10. Finding the way: senses, displacements and social influences
- Abstract
- Sensory systems
- Orientation and navigation
- Displacement experiments
- Uncertainties over juveniles
- Convergence of migration routes
- Social influences
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 11. Finding the way: orientation and navigation
- Abstract
- Visual landmarks
- The sun and polarized light
- The stars
- The magnetic field
- Odours
- Infrasound and pressure changes
- Cue conflicts
- Rhumblines and great circles
- Dispersive migration
- Concluding remarks
- Summary
- References
- Part 2: The timing and control of migration
- Chapter 12. Annual cycles
- Abstract

- Variations in annual cycles
- Non-annual cycles
- Domino effects, catch-ups and delays
- Internal time keeping
- Flexible cycles
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 13. Migratory control mechanisms
- Abstract
- Obligate and facultative migration
- Migration timing, distances and directions
- Autumn migration
- Spring migration
- Relationship between spring arrival, breeding and autumn departure
- Deferred return to breeding areas
- Concluding remarks
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 14. Stopover ecology
- Abstract
- Breaking the journey
- Important re-fuelling areas
- Resuming the journey
- Conclusions
- Summary
- References

- Part 3: Large-scale movement patterns
- Chapter 15. Seasonal reoccupation of breeding and wintering areas
- Abstract
- Latitudinal trend in the timing of spring
- Recolonisation patterns
- Reoccupation of local breeding areas
- Withdrawal from breeding areas
- Concluding remarks
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 16. Geographical patterns in migration
- Abstract
- Latitudinal trends
- Migration and diet
- Distributional shifts
- Altitudinal shifts
- Ecological niches
- Comparisons between hemispheres
- Relationship between breeding and wintering areas
- Migration within the southern continents
- Concluding remarks
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 17. Variations on a migratory theme
- Abstract
- Moult migrations
- Movements within the breeding season

- Movements within the non-breeding season
- Opposite-direction migrations
- Nomadism
- Concluding remarks
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 18. Sex and age differences in migration
- Abstract
- Arrival in breeding areas
- Departure from breeding areas
- Migratory distance, body size and dominance
- Migration and deferred breeding
- Over-summering in 'wintering' areas
- Other differences between age groups
- Concluding remarks
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 19. Dispersal and site fidelity
- Abstract
- · Benefits and costs of site fidelity
- Natal dispersal
- Breeding dispersal
- Long-distance natal and breeding dispersal
- Nonbreeding dispersal
- Comparison of breeding and non-breeding site fidelity
- Fidelity to stopover sites
- Fidelity to migration routes

- Post-fledging dispersal
- Dispersive migration
- Site attachment
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 20. Irruptive migrants: boreal seed-eaters
- Abstract
- Seed crops
- Irruptive seed-eaters and fruit-eaters
- Twice-yearly migrants
- Once-yearly migrants
- Overview of seed-eaters
- Concluding remarks
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 21. Irruptive migrants: owls, hawks and ducks
- Abstract
- Rodents and rodent-eaters
- Hares and hare-eaters
- Ducks and ephemeral wetlands
- Concluding remarks
- Summary
- References
- Part 4: Evolution of movement patterns
- Chapter 22. Evolution and inheritance of migratory behaviour
- Abstract
- Adaptations for migration

- Adaptive timing
- Partial migration
- The genetic control of migration: experimental evidence
- The genes involved
- Concluding remarks
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 23. Recent changes in bird migrations
- Abstract
- Migratory to sedentary
- Sedentary to migratory
- Shortening of migrations
- Lengthening of migrations
- Changes in migratory directions
- Changes in migration timing
- Times spent in breeding and wintering areas
- Ecological mismatches
- Other climate-driven changes
- Other rapid changes in behaviour
- Genetic and facultative responses
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 24. Glacial legacies in bird migrations
- Abstract
- Indirect routes to distant wintering areas
- Migratory divides
- Evolution of barrier crossing

- Loop migrations
- Migration development towards higher or lower latitudes
- Development of migration patterns
- Concluding remarks
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 25. Distribution patterns and connectivity
- Abstract
- Longitudinal patterns
- Latitudinal patterns
- Evolution of alloheimy
- Nonbreeding distributions among seabirds
- Connectivity
- Time and energy considerations
- Summary
- References
- Part 5: Migration systems and population limitation
- Chapter 26. The Palearctic-Afrotropical migration system
- Abstract
- The birds involved
- The African Wintering areas
- Bird movements within Africa
- Relationships between Eurasian migrants and native African species
- Fluctuations and declines in migrant numbers
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 27. The Nearctic-Neotropical migration system

- Abstract
- The birds and their wintering areas
- The neotropical wintering areas
- Bird movements within the Neotropics
- Population declines in migrants
- Causes of declines operating in breeding areas
- Causes of declines operating in non-breeding areas
- Concluding remarks
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 28. The East Asian–Australasian and other migration systems
- Abstract
- The EAA migration system
- The birds
- Population declines
- Declines in Shorebirds the Yellow Sea problem
- Other migration systems
- Concluding remarks
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 29. Population limitation breeding and wintering areas
- Abstract
- Some general principles
- Examples of species affected by events in breeding or wintering areas
- Carry-over effects
- Other aspects of population limitation in migrants
- Concluding remarks

- Summary
- References
- Chapter 30. Population limitation migration routes
- Abstract
- Conceptual models
- Food limitation at stopover sites
- Influence of weather
- Influence of predation, disturbance and parasitism
- Body condition and subsequent performance
- Effects of stopover events on populations
- Concluding remarks
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 31. Mortality on migration
- Abstract
- Mortality on route
- Mass mortality events
- Human-induced losses
- Concluding remarks
- Summary
- References
- Glossary
- Index.