TABLE OF CONTENTS Veterinary Emergency and Critical Care Procedures 3rd Edition

Preface
List of Abbreviations
1 Vascular Access Techniques 1
Introduction 1
Peripheral Catheterization 4
Introduction 4
Supplies Needed 4
Indications 4
Contraindications 4
Central Venous Catheter Placement 11
Supplies Needed 11
Indications 11
Contraindications 11
Over- the- Wire Catheters (Seldinger Technique) 12
Supplies Needed 12
Indications 12
Contraindications 12
Jugular Central Through- the- Needle Catheter Placement 13
Lateral Saphenous Over- the- Wire (Seldinger) Catheter 28
Auricular Venous Catheter 36
Arterial Catheterization 40
Introduction 40
Supplies Needed 40
Indications 40
Contraindications 40
Vascular Cutdown 46
Introduction 46

Supplies Needed 46

Indications 46

Contraindications 46

Intraosseous Catheterization 55

Introduction 55

Supplies Needed 55

Indications 55

Contraindications 55

Placement of Intraosseous Catheter Placement in the Humerus 61

Intraosseous Catheterization Using the Ez- Io Device 65

Three Syringe Technique for Blood Sample Collection 69

Supplies Needed 69

Indications 69

Contraindications 69

Suggested Reading 72

2 Respiratory Emergencies: Thoracocentesis Local Anesthesia for Rib Fracture, Management of Open Sucking Chest Wounds, and Thoracostomy Tube Placement 73

Emergency Airway Access 73 Indications 73 Supplies Needed 73 **Temporary Tracheostomy Tube Placement 77** Introduction and Indications 77 Supplies Needed 77 **Contraindications 77** Patient Preparation 77 Tracheostomy Tube Care 84 Thoracocentesis 84 Introduction 84 Supplies Needed 85 Indications 85 Caution and Contraindications 85 Management of an Open Sucking/Penetrating Chest Wound 95 Introduction 95

Supplies Needed 95 Indications 95 **Contraindications 95** Local Anesthetic Blocks for Rib Fractures or Flail Chest 98 Introduction 98 Supplies Needed 98 Indications 98 **Contraindications 98** Thoracostomy Tube Placement 102 Introduction 102 Supplies Needed 102 **Contraindications 103** Thoracostomy Tube – Trocar 104 Alternate Method of Thoracostomy Tube Placement Without a Trocar 108 Thoracostomy Tube Placement Using Over- the- Wire Seldinger Technique 112 Supplies Needed 112 Suggested Reading 119 3 Oxygen Supplementation and Respiratory Sampling Techniques 121 Nasal and Nasopharyngeal Oxygen Catheter Placement 121 Introduction 121 Supplies Needed 121 Indications 121 **Contraindications 122** Oxygen Hood 128 Introduction 128 Supplies Needed 128 Indications 128 **Contraindications 128** Transoral Wash 132 Introduction 132 Supplies Needed 132 Indications 132

Contraindications 132 Limitations 132 Suggested Reading 137 **4 Pericardiocentesis 139** Introduction 139 Supplies Needed 139 Indications 139 **Contraindications 139** Suggested Reading 147 **5 Nutritional Support and Orogastric Lavage 149** Introduction 149 Nasoesophageal and Nasogastric Tubes 149 Introduction 149 Supplies Needed 149 Indications 150 **Contraindications 150** Esophagostomy Tubes 157 Introduction 157 Supplies Needed 157 Placement of Esophagostomy Tube Using Introducer 164 **Orogastric Lavage 167** Introduction 167 Supplies Needed 167 Indications 167 **Contraindications 167** Suggested Reading 171 6 Urinary Catheter Placement Urohydropulsion and Temporary Antepubic Cystostomy **Catheter Placement 173**

Urinary Catheter Placement in Male and Female Dogs 173

Introduction 173

Supplies Needed 173

Indications 174

Contraindications 174

Urethral Catheterization in Male and Female Cats 187

Urohydropulsion 195

Introduction 195

Temporary Antepubic Cystostomy Tube Placement 201

Introduction and Indications 201

Contraindications 201

Supplies Needed 201

Suggested Reading 209

7 Abdominocentesis and Diagnostic Peritoneal Lavage 211

Abdominocentesis 211

Introduction 211

Supplies Needed 211

Indications 212

Contraindications 212

Limitations 212

Diagnostic Peritoneal Lavage 216

Supplies Needed 216

Indications 216

Contraindications 216

Limitations 216

Abdominal Drainage Catheter 227

Introduction 227

Supplies Needed 227

Indications 227

Contraindications 227

Suggested Reading 234

8 Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation 235

Introduction 235

Supplies Needed 235

Indications 236

Supplies Needed for a Crash Cart 237

Closed- Chest CPR 240

Advanced Life Support (ALS) 246 Open- Chest CPR 253 Indications 253 Contraindications 253 Supplies Required 253 Closing the Thorax After Open- Chest CPR 259 Suggested Reading 261 **9 Continuous Rate Infusions 263** Introduction 263 Pharmacokinetics 263 Calculations 264 Suggested Reading 265 **10 Product Guide and Supplies 267** Index 275.